

# **Astro 105 2025 Summer Exam I Study Guide**

*Topics (not exhaustive, but covers the most important material)*

Absorption Spectra

Astronomy

AU

Blackbody Radiator

Blueshift

Brown Dwarfs

Chromosphere

Corona

Distance-Luminosity Relation

Doppler Effect (and formula)

Duality of Light

Electromagnetic (EM) Spectrum

Energy (per atom) of Chemical Reactions

Energy (per atom) of Nuclear Reactions

Galileo

Giants

Hertzsprung and Russell and the H-R Diagrams

Isaac Newton

James Maxwell

Kelvin and Helmholtz

Kepler's Third Law (used to find mass sum of binary)

Leptons

Luminosity (Absolute Magnitude)

Magnitude (Absolute and Apparent)

Magnitude-Distance Formula

Main-Sequence Star

Max Planck and his Constant

Multiplying Large Numbers

Neutrino Flavors/Types (and associated particles)

Niels Bohr

Orders of Magnitude

Parallax (drawing and formula)

Photometry

Photosphere

Prefix Names (common ones)

Prominences

Proton-Proton Chain (know all the details)

Quarks  
Radiation Zone and Convection Zone  
Ray Davis  
Red Dwarfs  
Redshift  
Rule for Like/Unlike Electrical Charges  
Scientific Notation  
Solar Intensity at Earth  
Solar Neutrino Problem  
Special Relativity  
Spectra (emission)  
Spectral Classes of Stars  
Spectroscopic Parallax (formula)  
Spectroscopy  
Speed of Light (and its value in m/s)  
Stefan-Boltzmann  
Stellar Evolution  
Stellar Spectroscopy  
Supergiants  
Temperature of Sun (core and surface)  
Temperature Scales  
The Four Forces (gravity, EM, strong, and weak)  
Water Molecule  
Wavelength and Frequency (inversely related)  
White Dwarfs  
White Light  
Wien's Law